

June 25, 2017: Field Trip 1 to Craven Gap and Craggy Gardens Areas			
* indicates non-native species			Not in Flower
Common Name	Genus and species	Family	
Trees			
American Beech (w/ beechnuts)	<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	Beech	NIF
Black Oak	<i>Quercus velutina</i>	Beech	NIF
Yellow Birch	<i>Betula alleghaniensis</i>	Birch	NIF
Mountain Holly (Winterberry)	<i>Ilex montana</i>	Holly	NIF
Yellow Buckeye	<i>Aesculus octandra</i>	Horsechestnut	
Sassafras	<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	Laurel	NIF
Black Locust	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	Locust	
Tuliptree (Yellow Poplar)	<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Magnolia	NIF
Mountain Maple	<i>Acer spicatum</i>	Maple	
Red Maple	<i>Acer rubra</i>	Maple	NIF
Striped Maple (Moosewood)	<i>Acer pensylvanicum</i>	Maple	NIF
Sugar Maple	<i>Acer saccharum</i>	Maple	NIF
Red Spruce	<i>Picea rubens</i>	Pine	NIF
Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus sp.?</i>	Rose	NIF
Mountain Ash	<i>Sorbus americana</i>	Rose	NIF
Black Walnut	<i>Juglans nigra</i>	Walnut	NIF
Shrubs			
Catawba Rhododendron	<i>Rhododendron catawbiense</i>	Heath	
Great (Rosebay) Rhododendron	<i>Rhododendron maximum</i>	Heath	
Flame Azalea	<i>Rhododendron calendulaceum</i>	Heath	
Mountain Laurel	<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>	Heath	
Moosewood Viburnum	<i>Viburnum alnifolium</i>	Honeysuckle	NIF
Blackberry	<i>Rubus argutus</i>	Rose	
Japanese Spirea*	<i>Spirea japonica</i>	Rose	
Wild hydrangea	<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i>	Saxifrage	
Herbaceous plants			
Canada Mayflower	<i>Mianthemum canadense</i>	Butcher's Broom	NIF
Black Cohosh (Fairy candles)	<i>Actaea racemosa</i>	Buttercup	
Tall Meadow Rue	<i>Thalictrum pubescens</i>	Buttercup	NIF
Thimbleweed or Tall Anemone	<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	Buttercup	
Wild Columbine	<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Buttercup	
Bear's Foot (Leaf Cup)	<i>Smallanthus uvedalius</i>	Composite	
Common Ragweed	<i>Ambrosia artemisifolia</i>	Composite	NIF
Cutleaf Rudbeckia (Sochan)	<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	Composite	NIF
Daisy Fleabane	<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>	Composite	
Galinsoga (Quickweed)*	<i>Galinsoga ciliata</i>	Composite	
Golden Ragwort	<i>Senecio aureus</i>	Composite	NIF
Goldenrod	<i>Solidago sp.?</i>	Composite	NIF
Great Ragweed	<i>Ambrosia trifida</i>	Composite	NIF
Hawkweed	<i>Hieracium sp.?</i>	Composite	
Oxeye Daisy*	<i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</i>	Composite	
Rattlesnake Roots	<i>Nabalus sp.?</i>	Composite	NIF
Wingstem	<i>Verbesina alternifolia</i>	Composite	NIF
Yarrow	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Composite	
Enchanter's Nightshade	<i>Circacea lutetiana</i>	Evening Primrose	
Sundrops	<i>Oenothera fruticosa</i>	Evening Primrose	
Dove's-foot Cranesbill*	<i>Geranium molle</i>	Geranium	
Solomon's Seal	<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	Lily	
Solomon's Plume	<i>Smilacina racemosa</i>	Lily	NIF

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Turk's Cap Lily	Lilium superbum	Lily	NIF
Creeping Bluets	Houstonia serpyllifolia	Madder	
Woodland Bluet	Houstonia purpurea	Madder	
Basil Bee Balm	Monarda clinopodia	Mint	NIF
Hedge Nettle	Stachys sp.?	Mint	
Horse Balm	Collinsonia canadensis	Mint	NIF
Wild Bergamont	Monarda fistulosa	Mint	NIF
Hedge Bindweed	Calstegia sepium	Morning Glory	
Smooth Rock Cress (in seed)	Arabis laevigata	Mustard	NIF
Common Stinging Nettle*	Urtica dioica	Nettle	
Wood Nettle	Laportea canadensis	Nettle	
Filmy Angelica	Angelica triquinata	Parsley/Carrot	NIF
Honewort	Cryptotaenia canadensis	Parsley/Carrot	
Smooth Meadow Parsnip	Thaspium trifoliatum	Parsley/Carrot	
Red Clover*	Trifolium pratense	Pea	
White Clover*	Trifolium repens	Pea	
Phlox	Phlox stolonifera	Phlox	
Common Chickweed*	Stellaria media	Pink	
Fire Pink	Silene virginica	Pink	
Night-flowering Catchfly*	Silene noctiflora	Pink	
Starry Campion	Silene stellata	Pink	NIF
Beardtongue	Penstemon sp.?	Plantain	
Common Plantain*	Plantago major	Plantain	NIF
Common Speedwell	Veronica officinalis	Plantain	
Whorled Loosestrife	Lysimachia quadrifolia	Primose	
Goatsbeard	Aruncus dioicus	Rose	
White Avens	Geum canadense	Rose	
Alumroot	Heuchera americana	Saxifrage	
False Goatsbeard	Astilbe biternata	Saxifrage	
Asiatic Dayflower*	Commelina communis	Spiderwort	
Spiderwort	Tradescantia sp.?	Spiderwort	
St John's Wort	Hypericum sp.?	St. Johnswort	
Stoncrop	Sedum ternatum	Stoncrop	NIF
Pale (Yellow) Jewelweed	Impatiens pallida	Touch-Me-Not	
Lopseed	Phryma leptostachya	Vervain	
Pipsissewa	Chimaphila maculata	Wintergreen	
Mountain Wood Sorrel	Oxalis montana	Wood Sorrel	
Yellow Wood Sorrell	Oxalis europaea	Wood Sorrel	
Vines			
Leatherflower or Vasevine	Clematis viorna	Buttercup	
Wild Grape	Vitis sp.?	Grape	NIF
Bristly Greenbriar	Smilax tamnoides	Lily	NIF
Carrion Flower (thornless)	Smilax herbacea	Lily	
Common Greenbrier	Smilax rotundifolia	Lily	NIF
Kudzu*	Pueraria montana, var. lobata	Pea	NIF
Asiatic Bittersweet*	Celastrus orbiculatis	Staff Tree	NIF
Poison Ivy	Toxicodendron radicans	Sumac	NIF
Wild Yam Root	Dioscorea villosa	Yam	NIF